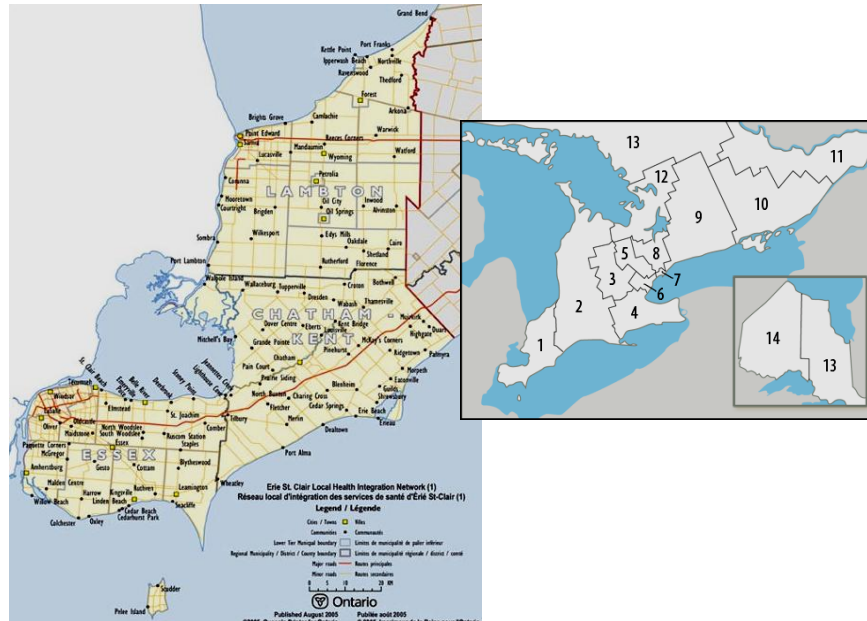


Acquired Brain Injury by Local Health Integration Network in Ontario

01 Erie St. Clair



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Methods

Acquired brain injury (ABI), which includes brain injury from traumatic (e.g., falls, motor vehicle collisions) and non-traumatic (e.g., anoxia, brain tumours) causes, is a leading cause of death and disability in Canada (please see Table 13 and Table 14 for a list of ABI definitions used in this report). ABI is more common than breast cancer, HIV/AIDS, spinal cord injury, and multiple sclerosis combined. The ABI Dataset Project, funded by the Ontario Neurotrauma Foundation, utilized existing administrative data to answer important research questions about ABI in Ontario that resulted from a recent publication of ABI by Local Health Integration Network (LHIN) in Ontario (please see www.onf.org → ABI → Program in Action → ABI Data).

This analysis included fiscal years 2003/04 to 2009/10. LHIN-specific analyses based on inpatient acute care data were obtained from the Discharge Abstract Database (DAD) and inpatient rehabilitation data were obtained from the National Rehabilitation Reporting System (NRS).

Six questions were addressed in this report:

1. Who is discharged to long term care from acute care?
2. Who is discharged to inpatient rehabilitation from acute care?
3. Who is living in residential care at discharge from inpatient rehabilitation?
4. What are the characteristics of ABI patients with 15+ days in alternate level of care?
5. What are the characteristics of ABI patients with extended length of stay in acute care?
6. Who is readmitted to acute care within 30 days of discharge?

Definitions of terms used in the report:

- **Alternate Level of Care (ALC):** An ALC patient is one who “has completed the acute care phase of his or her treatment but remains in the acute care bed” (CIHI 2009)
- **Charlson Comorbidity Index:** The Charlson Comorbidity Index estimates the risk of death from comorbid diseases and is calculated as an indicator of the need of patients with ABI
- **Special Care Days:** The cumulative number of days spent in all intensive care units

Who is Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care?

Table 1. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	71	100	1,558	100
Age				
<19	0	0	<5	.
19 – 54	<5	.	NR	.
55 – 64	<5	.	128	8.2
65 – 74	10	14.1	168	10.8
75 – 84	27	38.0	520	33.4
85+	25	35.2	627	40.2
Sex				
Female	33	46.5	825	53.0
Male	38	53.5	733	47.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	11	15.5	169	10.8
2004/05	12	16.9	186	11.9
2005/06	12	16.9	199	12.8
2006/07	8	11.3	221	14.2
2007/08	7	9.9	228	14.6
2008/09	9	12.7	264	16.9
2009/10	12	16.9	291	18.7
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	102	6.5
3 – 5	22	31.0	258	16.6
6 – 11	NR	.	314	20.2
12+	35	49.3	884	56.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	50	70.4	1,168	75.0
2 - 3	NR	.	311	20.0
4+ (high)	<5	.	79	5.1
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	26	36.6	724	46.5
No	45	63.4	834	53.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	47	66.2	893	57.3
1 – 2	<5	.	32	2.1
3 – 5	NR	.	35	2.2
6 – 11	7	9.9	101	6.5

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	10	14.1	497	31.9
Number of Special Care Days				
None	59	83.1	1,308	84.0
1 – 2	6	8.5	79	5.1
3 – 5	<5	.	75	4.8
6 – 11	<5	.	51	3.3
12+	<5	.	45	2.9
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	<5	.	77	4.9
No	NR	.	1,481	95.1
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	60	84.5	1,135	72.8
1	NR	.	315	20.2
2+	<5	.	108	6.9

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 2. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	264	100	4,214	100
Age				
<19	0	0	<5	.
19 – 54	28	10.6	NR	.
55 – 64	29	11.0	397	9.4
65 – 74	53	20.1	755	17.9
75 – 84	107	40.5	1,619	38.4
85+	47	17.8	1,168	27.7
Sex				
Female	152	57.6	2,466	58.5
Male	112	42.4	1,748	41.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	36	13.6	683	16.2
2004/05	36	13.6	688	16.3
2005/06	20	7.6	630	15.0
2006/07	43	16.3	582	13.8
2007/08	41	15.5	533	12.6
2008/09	42	15.9	569	13.5
2009/10	46	17.4	529	12.6
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	149	3.5
3 – 5	NR	.	612	14.5
6 – 11	69	26.1	1,041	24.7
12+	157	59.5	2,412	57.2
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	74	28.0	1,832	43.5
2 – 3	94	35.6	1,406	33.4
4+ (high)	96	36.4	976	23.2
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	80	30.3	1,546	36.7
No	184	69.7	2,668	63.3
Number of ALC Days				
None	153	58.0	2,645	62.8
1 – 2	17	6.4	81	1.9
3 – 5	18	6.8	100	2.4
6 – 11	30	11.4	277	6.6
12+	46	17.4	1,111	26.4
Number of Special Care Days				
None	219	83.0	3,613	85.7
1 – 2	19	7.2	202	4.8
3 – 5	14	5.3	165	3.9
6 – 11	NR	.	118	2.8

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	<5	.	116	2.8
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	159	60.2	2,868	68.1
1	55	20.8	848	20.1
2+	50	18.9	498	11.8

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Who is Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care?

Table 3. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	257	100	3,248	100
Age				
<19	14	5.4	182	5.6
19 – 54	106	41.2	1,276	39.3
55 – 64	19	7.4	382	11.8
65 – 74	38	14.8	454	14.0
75 – 84	54	21.0	659	20.3
85+	26	10.1	295	9.1
Sex				
Female	68	26.5	1,144	35.2
Male	189	73.5	2,104	64.8
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	24	9.3	375	11.5
2004/05	40	15.6	396	12.2
2005/06	31	12.1	423	13.0
2006/07	36	14.0	471	14.5
2007/08	39	15.2	522	16.1
2008/09	39	15.2	515	15.9
2009/10	48	18.7	546	16.8
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	22	0.7
3 – 5	NR	.	159	4.9
6 – 11	76	29.6	642	19.8
12+	158	61.5	2,425	74.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	220	85.6	2,804	86.3
2 - 3	NR	.	389	12.0
4+ (high)	<5	.	55	1.7
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	52	20.2	667	20.5
No	205	79.8	2,581	79.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	218	84.8	1,669	51.4
1 – 2	<5	.	232	7.1
3 – 5	NR	.	281	8.7
6 – 11	15	5.8	456	14.0

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	14	5.4	610	18.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	81	31.5	1,429	44.0
1 – 2	63	24.5	351	10.8
3 – 5	43	16.7	376	11.6
6 – 11	39	15.2	423	13.0
12+	31	12.1	669	20.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	57	22.2	1,003	30.9
No	200	77.8	2,245	69.1
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	179	69.6	2,294	70.6
1	60	23.3	771	23.7
2+	18	7.0	183	5.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 4. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	415	100	4,936	100
Age				
<19	<5	.	51	1.0
19 – 54	120	28.9	1,325	26.8
55 – 64	67	16.1	931	18.9
65 – 74	94	22.7	1,060	21.5
75 – 84	107	25.8	1,193	24.2
85+	NR	.	376	7.6
Sex				
Female	179	43.1	2,293	46.5
Male	236	56.9	2,643	53.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	52	12.5	605	12.3
2004/05	71	17.1	646	13.1
2005/06	62	14.9	697	14.1
2006/07	67	16.1	714	14.5
2007/08	51	12.3	714	14.5
2008/09	64	15.4	744	15.1
2009/10	48	11.6	816	16.5
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	50	1.0
3 – 5	NR	.	271	5.5
6 – 11	110	26.5	1,037	21.0
12+	278	67.0	3,578	72.5
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	207	49.9	2,613	52.9
2 – 3	121	29.2	1,436	29.1
4+ (high)	87	21.0	887	18.0
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	67	16.1	836	16.9
No	348	83.9	4,100	83.1
Number of ALC Days				
None	327	78.8	2,660	53.9
1 – 2	18	4.3	399	8.1
3 – 5	16	3.9	460	9.3
6 – 11	24	5.8	639	12.9
12+	30	7.2	778	15.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	191	46.0	2,710	54.9
1 – 2	94	22.7	627	12.7
3 – 5	54	13.0	482	9.8
6 – 11	29	7.0	436	8.8

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	47	11.3	681	13.8
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	229	55.2	2,848	57.7
1	105	25.3	1,322	26.8
2+	81	19.5	766	15.5

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Who Lives in Residential Care* at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation?

* This analysis combined data for ABI patients living in a residential care facility and those living in assisted living settings at discharge from inpatient rehabilitation.

Table 5. Characteristics of TBI Patients Living in Residential Care at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	43	100	431	100
Age				
19 – 54	10	23.3	136	31.6
55 – 64	<5	.	49	11.4
65 – 74	<5	.	55	12.8
75 – 84	12	27.9	117	27.1
85+	13	30.2	74	17.2
Sex				
Female	16	37.2	183	42.5
Male	27	62.8	248	57.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	6	14.0	70	16.2
2004/05	8	18.6	65	15.1
2005/06	8	18.6	57	13.2
2006/07	<5	.	67	15.5
2007/08	8	18.6	63	14.6
2008/09	6	14.0	68	15.8
2009/10	<5	.	41	9.5
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	0	0	6	1.4
3 – 5	0	0	18	4.2
6 – 11	10	23.3	67	15.5
12+	33	76.7	340	78.9
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	34	79.1	358	83.1
2 - 3	NR	.	61	14.2
4+ (high)	<5	.	12	2.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	9	20.9	97	22.5
No	34	79.1	334	77.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	27	62.8	210	48.7
1 – 2	<5	.	21	4.9

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
3 – 5	<5	.	28	6.5
6 – 11	<5	.	65	15.1
12+	6	14.0	107	24.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	18	41.9	187	43.4
1 – 2	12	27.9	48	11.1
3 – 5	<5	.	42	9.7
6 – 11	<5	.	50	11.6
12+	7	16.3	104	24.1
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	8	18.6	120	27.8
No	35	81.4	311	72.2
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	28	65.1	333	77.3
1	NR	.	81	18.8
2+	<5	.	17	3.9

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 6. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Living in Residential Care at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	50	100	525	100
Age				
19 – 54	14	28.0	135	25.7
55 – 64	8	16.0	74	14.1
65 – 74	<5	.	96	18.3
75 – 84	18	36.0	157	29.9
85+	<5	.	63	12.0
Sex				
Female	20	40.0	268	51.0
Male	30	60.0	257	49.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	8	16.0	82	15.6
2004/05	8	16.0	94	17.9
2005/06	12	24.0	71	13.5
2006/07	8	16.0	85	16.2
2007/08	<5	.	65	12.4
2008/09	7	14.0	70	13.3
2009/10	<5	.	58	11.0
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	13	2.5
3 – 5	<5	.	43	8.2
6 – 11	10	20.0	81	15.4
12+	38	76.0	388	73.9
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	27	54.0	303	57.7
2 - 3	NR	.	170	32.4
4+ (high)	<5	.	52	9.9
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	11	22.0	113	21.5
No	39	78.0	412	78.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	35	70.0	279	53.1
1 – 2	0	0	28	5.3
3 – 5	<5	.	45	8.6
6 – 11	6	12.0	64	12.2
12+	<5	.	109	20.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	20	40.0	298	56.8
1 – 2	9	18.0	44	8.4
3 – 5	7	14.0	43	8.2
6 – 11	6	12.0	49	9.3

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	8	16.0	91	17.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	38	76.0	394	75.0
1	NR	.	101	19.2
2+	<5	.	30	5.7

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

What are the Characteristics of ABI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC*?

* This analysis focused on the characteristics of ABI patients with 15+ days in ALC as a result of feedback received from LHINs on the recently published ABI reports.

Table 7. Characteristics of TBI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	42	100	1,791	100
Age				
<19	0	0	31	1.7
19 – 54	10	23.8	413	23.1
55 – 64	<5	.	206	11.5
65 – 74	<5	.	255	14.2
75 – 84	12	28.6	464	25.9
85+	12	28.6	422	23.6
Sex				
Female	18	42.9	698	39.0
Male	24	57.1	1,093	61.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	<5	.	181	10.1
2004/05	6	14.3	204	11.4
2005/06	6	14.3	181	10.1
2006/07	<5	.	233	13.0
2007/08	11	26.2	304	17.0
2008/09	9	21.4	335	18.7
2009/10	<5	.	353	19.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	32	76.2	1,361	76.0
2 - 3	NR	.	327	18.3
4+ (high)	<5	.	103	5.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	13	31.0	747	41.7
No	29	69.0	1,044	58.3
Number of Special Care Days				
None	23	54.8	1,071	59.8
1 – 2	<5	.	99	5.5
3 – 5	<5	.	139	7.8
6 – 11	10	23.8	150	8.4
12+	<5	.	332	18.5
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	7	16.7	299	16.7

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
No	35	83.3	1,492	83.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	28	66.7	1,215	67.8
1	NR	.	462	25.8
2+	<5	.	114	6.4
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	0	0	135	7.5
Home	<5	.	378	21.1
Inpatient Rehabilitation	11	26.2	479	26.7
Long Term Care	NR	.	442	24.7
Transferred ²	18	42.9	350	19.5

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 8. Characteristics of nTBI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	173	100	4,662	100
Age				
<19	0	0	16	0.3
19 – 54	21	12.1	812	17.4
55 – 64	29	16.8	771	16.5
65 – 74	46	26.6	1,019	21.9
75 – 84	49	28.3	1,425	30.6
85+	28	16.2	619	13.3
Sex				
Female	76	43.9	2,260	48.5
Male	97	56.1	2,402	51.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	12	6.9	648	13.9
2004/05	18	10.4	554	11.9
2005/06	21	12.1	585	12.5
2006/07	34	19.7	645	13.8
2007/08	35	20.2	718	15.4
2008/09	20	11.6	760	16.3
2009/10	33	19.1	752	16.1
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	50	28.9	1,571	33.7
2 - 3	65	37.6	1,423	30.5
4+ (high)	58	33.5	1,668	35.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	58	33.5	1,491	32.0
No	115	66.5	3,171	68.0
Number of Special Care Days				
None	122	70.5	3,309	71.0
1 – 2	11	6.4	226	4.8
3 – 5	16	9.2	257	5.5
6 – 11	14	8.1	297	6.4
12+	10	5.8	573	12.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	104	60.1	2,837	60.9
1	44	25.4	1,151	24.7
2+	25	14.5	674	14.5
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	28	16.2	1,054	22.6
Home	28	16.2	780	16.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	21	12.1	599	12.8
Long Term Care	37	21.4	973	20.9

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Transferred ²	56	32.4	1,241	26.6

Note: ¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Who is Discharged with Extended Length of Stay* in Acute Care?

* Extended length of stay (LOS) is defined as LOS in the 75th percentile and higher.

Table 9. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged with Extended Length of Stay in Acute Care, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	491	100	9,399	100
Age				
<19	42	8.6	912	9.7
19 – 54	160	32.6	2,822	30.0
55 – 64	41	8.4	958	10.2
65 – 74	72	14.7	1,266	13.5
75 – 84	107	21.8	2,059	21.9
85+	69	14.1	1,382	14.7
Sex				
Female	172	35.0	3,454	36.7
Male	319	65.0	5,945	63.3
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	62	12.6	1,169	12.4
2004/05	74	15.1	1,296	13.8
2005/06	68	13.8	1,269	13.5
2006/07	60	12.2	1,286	13.7
2007/08	73	14.9	1,407	15.0
2008/09	78	15.9	1,414	15.0
2009/10	76	15.5	1,558	16.6
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	399	81.3	7,539	80.2
2 - 3	77	15.7	1,437	15.3
4+ (high)	15	3.1	423	4.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	135	27.5	2,948	31.4
No	356	72.5	6,451	68.6
Number of ALC Days				
None	354	72.1	5,545	59.0
1 – 2	13	2.6	256	2.7
3 – 5	19	3.9	433	4.6
6 – 11	49	10.0	1,005	10.7
12+	56	11.4	2,160	23.0
Number of Special Care Days				
None	174	35.4	4,529	48.2
1 – 2	65	13.2	730	7.8

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
3 – 5	79	16.1	1,052	11.2
6 – 11	93	18.9	1,248	13.3
12+	80	16.3	1,840	19.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	121	24.6	2,203	23.4
No	370	75.4	7,196	76.6
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	359	73.1	6,706	71.3
1	105	21.4	2,097	22.3
2+	27	5.5	596	6.3
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	38	7.7	890	9.5
Home	166	33.8	3,641	38.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	148	30.1	2,303	24.5
Long Term Care	31	6.3	851	9.1
Transferred ²	101	20.6	1,677	17.8

Note: ¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 10. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged with Extended Length of Stay in Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	1,628	100	29,710	100
Age				
<19	105	6.4	2,315	7.8
19 – 54	392	24.1	6,357	21.4
55 – 64	308	18.9	5,387	18.1
65 – 74	349	21.4	6,511	21.9
75 – 84	376	23.1	6,807	22.9
85+	98	6.0	2,333	7.9
Sex				
Female	803	49.3	14,355	48.3
Male	825	50.7	15,355	51.7
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	213	13.1	4,445	15.0
2004/05	237	14.6	4,273	14.4
2005/06	237	14.6	4,294	14.5
2006/07	223	13.7	4,039	13.6
2007/08	225	13.8	4,045	13.6
2008/09	255	15.7	4,251	14.3
2009/10	238	14.6	4,363	14.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	572	35.1	10,238	34.5
2 – 3	445	27.3	8,033	27.0
4+ (high)	611	37.5	11,439	38.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	324	19.9	6,413	21.6
No	1,304	80.1	23,297	78.4
Number of ALC Days				
None	1,155	70.9	20,085	67.6
1 – 2	36	2.2	644	2.2
3 – 5	63	3.9	1,008	3.4
6 – 11	137	8.4	2,285	7.7
12+	237	14.6	5,688	19.1
Number of Special Care Days				
None	953	58.5	18,596	62.6
1 – 2	161	9.9	1,958	6.6
3 – 5	130	8.0	2,025	6.8
6 – 11	134	8.2	2,454	8.3
12+	250	15.4	4,677	15.7
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	988	60.7	18,246	61.4
1	351	21.6	6,867	23.1
2+	289	17.8	4,597	15.5

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	338	20.8	7,645	25.7
Home	626	38.5	11,618	39.1
Inpatient Rehabilitation	209	12.8	2,930	9.9
Long Term Care	116	7.1	2,027	6.8
Transferred ²	326	20.0	5,418	18.2

Note: ¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Who is Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge?

Table 11. Characteristics of TBI Patients Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge, 2003/04 - 2008/09

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair (N = 1,883)		Ontario (N = 30,579)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	71	100	1,220	100
Age				
<19	8	11.3	199	16.3
19 – 54	22	31.0	386	31.6
55 – 64	7	9.9	144	11.8
65 – 74	14	19.7	160	13.1
75 – 84	13	18.3	235	19.3
85+	7	9.9	96	7.9
Sex				
Female	23	32.4	360	29.5
Male	48	67.6	860	70.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	6	8.5	163	13.4
2004/05	8	11.3	238	19.5
2005/06	22	31.0	224	18.4
2006/07	14	19.7	190	15.6
2007/08	8	11.3	186	15.2
2008/09	13	18.3	219	18.0
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	6	8.5	194	15.9
3 – 5	25	35.2	410	33.6
6 – 11	21	29.6	282	23.1
12+	19	26.8	334	27.4
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	61	85.9	1,068	87.5
2 - 3	NR	.	124	10.2
4+ (high)	<5	.	28	2.3
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	<5	.	277	22.7
No	NR	.	943	77.3
Number of ALC Days				
None	64	90.1	1,099	90.1
1 – 2	0	0	22	1.8
3 – 5	<5	.	18	1.5
6 – 11	<5	.	28	2.3
12+	<5	.	53	4.3

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair (N = 1,883)		Ontario (N = 30,579)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Number of Special Care Days				
None	37	52.1	867	71.1
1 – 2	18	25.4	170	13.9
3 – 5	<5	.	86	7.0
6 – 11	6	8.5	53	4.3
12+	<5	.	44	3.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	11	15.5	164	13.4
No	60	84.5	1,056	86.6
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	7	9.9	76	6.2
1	44	62.0	755	61.9
2+	20	28.2	389	31.9
Discharge Destination ¹				
Home	45	63.4	911	74.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	15	21.1	111	9.1
Long Term Care	<5	.	54	4.4
Transferred ²	NR	.	142	11.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 12. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge, 2003/04 - 2008/09

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair (N = 5,967)		Ontario (97,700)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	553	100	9,300	100
Age				
<19	64	11.6	1,569	16.9
19 – 54	167	30.2	2,688	28.9
55 – 64	106	19.2	1,904	20.5
65 – 74	123	22.2	1,794	19.3
75 – 84	84	15.2	1,144	12.3
85+	9	1.6	201	2.2
Sex				
Female	253	45.8	4,165	44.8
Male	300	54.2	5,135	55.2
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	83	15.0	1,562	16.8
2004/05	96	17.4	1,492	16.0
2005/06	98	17.7	1,561	16.8
2006/07	92	16.6	1,578	17.0
2007/08	99	17.9	1,553	16.7
2008/09	85	15.4	1,554	16.7
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	47	8.5	1,169	12.6
3 – 5	140	25.3	2,928	31.5
6 – 11	200	36.2	2,747	29.5
12+	166	30.0	2,456	26.4
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	152	27.5	2,425	26.1
2 - 3	130	23.5	2,642	28.4
4+ (high)	271	49.0	4,233	45.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	45	8.1	666	7.2
No	508	91.9	8,634	92.8
Number of ALC Days				
None	523	94.6	8,812	94.8
1 – 2	<5	.	73	0.8
3 – 5	<5	.	97	1.0
6 – 11	18	3.3	145	1.6
12+	<5	.	173	1.9
Number of Special Care Days				
None	445	80.5	7,802	83.9
1 – 2	62	11.2	921	9.9
3 – 5	23	4.2	324	3.5
6 – 11	11	2.0	152	1.6
12+	12	2.2	101	1.1

Characteristics	Erie St. Clair (N = 5,967)		Ontario (97,700)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	<5	.	92	1.0
1	NR	.	3,220	34.6
2+	365	66.0	5,988	64.4
Discharge Destination ¹				
Home	462	83.5	8,234	88.5
Inpatient Rehabilitation	44	8.0	303	3.3
Long Term Care	10	1.8	146	1.6
Transferred ²	35	6.3	611	6.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

ICD-10 Definitions of ABI

Table 13. ICD-10 Definition of TBI

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
1. Fracture and crushing of the skull and facial bones	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ S02.0 Fracture of vault of skull ✓ S02.1 Fracture of base of skull ✓ S02.3 Fracture of the orbital floor ✓ S02.7 Multiple fractures involving skull and facial bones ✓ S02.8 Fractures of other skull and facial bones ✓ S02.9 Fractures of skull and facial bones, part unspecified ✓ S07.1 Crushing injury of skull
2. Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ S06.0 Concussion ✓ S06.1 Traumatic cerebral oedema ✓ S06.2 Diffuse brain injury ✓ S06.3 Focal brain injury ✓ S06.4 Epidural hemorrhage ✓ S06.5 Traumatic subdural hemorrhage ✓ S06.6 Traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage ✓ S06.7 Intracranial injury with prolonged coma ✓ S06.8 Other intracranial injuries ✓ S06.9 Intracranial injury, unspecified
3. Late effects of injuries The "sequelae" include conditions specified as such or as late effects, or those present one year or more after onset of the causal condition.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ F07.2 Post concussion syndrome ✓ T90.2 Sequelae of fracture of skull and facial bones ✓ T90.5 Sequelae of intracranial injury

Table 14. ICD-10 Definition of nTBI

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
1. Toxic effect of substances, chiefly non-medical as to source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ T40.5 Poisoning: cocaine ✓ T42.6 Poisoning by other antiepileptic and sedative-hypnotic drugs, Methaqualone, Valproic acid ✓ T51 Toxic effect of alcohol ✓ T56 Toxic effect of metals ✓ T57.0 Toxic effect of arsenic and its compounds ✓ T57.2 Toxic effect of manganese and its compounds ✓ T57.3 Toxic effect of hydrogen cyanide ✓ T58 Toxic effect of carbon monoxide ✓ T64 Toxic effect of aflatoxin and other mycotoxin food contaminants ✓ T65.0 Toxic effect of cyanides
2. Anoxia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ G93.1 Anoxic brain damage (includes all causes of anoxia except those occurring following abortions, ectopic pregnancy, labour and delivery and newborn) ✓ T71 Asphyxiation, suffocation (by strangulation) ✓ T75.1 Drowning and nonfatal submersion ✓ R09.0 Asphyxia
3. Vascular insults (not captured in stroke analyses)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ I62.0 Subdural hemorrhage ✓ I62.9 Unspecified intracranial hemorrhage
4. Brain tumours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ C70 Malignant neoplasm of brain ✓ C71 Malignant neoplasm of brain ✓ C79.3 Secondary malignant neoplasm of brain and cerebral meninges ✓ C79.4 Secondary malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified part of nervous system ✓ D32.0 Benign neoplasm of cerebral meninges ✓ D33.0 Benign neoplasm of brain, supratentorial ✓ D33.1 Benign neoplasm of brain, infratentorial ✓ D33.2 Benign neoplasm of brain, unspecified ✓ D33.3 Benign neoplasm of cranial nerves ✓ D42.0 Neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of cerebral meninges ✓ D43 Neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of brain and central nervous system ✓ D43.2 Neoplasm of brain, unspecified ✓ G06.0 Intracranial abscess and granuloma ✓ G06.1 Intraspinial abscess and granuloma ✓ G06.2 Extradural and subdural abscess, unspecified ✓ G07 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess and granuloma in disease classified elsewhere ✓ G93.0 Cerebral cysts

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
5. Encephalitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ A81.1 Subacute, sclerosing encephalitis ✓ A83.0 Japanese encephalitis ✓ A83.2 Eastern equine encephalitis ✓ A86.0 Unspecified viral encephalitis ✓ B00.4 Herpes viral meningoencephalitis ✓ B01.1 Varicella encephalitis ✓ B02.0 Zoster encephalitis ✓ B05.0 Postmeasles encephalitis ✓ B94.1 Sequelae of viral encephalitis ✓ G04.0 Acute disseminated encephalitis ✓ G04.2 Bacterial meningoencephalitis and meningomyelitis, not elsewhere classified ✓ G04.8 Other encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis ✓ G04.9 Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis, unspecified ✓ G05 Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis in diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G09 Sequelae of inflammatory diseases of central nervous system
6. Metabolic encephalopathies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ E10.0 (Type I) ✓ E11.0 (Type II) ✓ E13.0 Other specified diabetes mellitus with coma ✓ E14.0 Unspecified diabetes mellitus with coma ✓ E15 Nondiabetic hypoglycaemic coma ✓ G92 Toxic encephalopathy ✓ G93.4 Encephalopathy, unspecified
7. Meningitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ A87 Viral meningitis ✓ B01.0 Varicella meningitis ✓ B37.5 Candidal meningitis ✓ G00 Bacterial meningitis, not elsewhere classified ✓ G01 Meningitis in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G02 Meningitis in other infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G03 Meningitis due to other and unspecified causes
8. Other brain disorders and infections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ G91.0 Communicating hydrocephalus ✓ G91.1 Obstructive hydrocephalus ✓ G91.2 Normal-pressure hydrocephalus ✓ G93.2 Benign intracranial hypertension ✓ G93.5 Compression of brain ✓ G93.6 Cerebral oedema ✓ G93.8 Other specified disorders of the brain (including post-radiation encephalopathy) ✓ G93.9 Disorder of the brain, unspecified ✓ G99.8 Other specified disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere ✓ R29.1 Meningismus