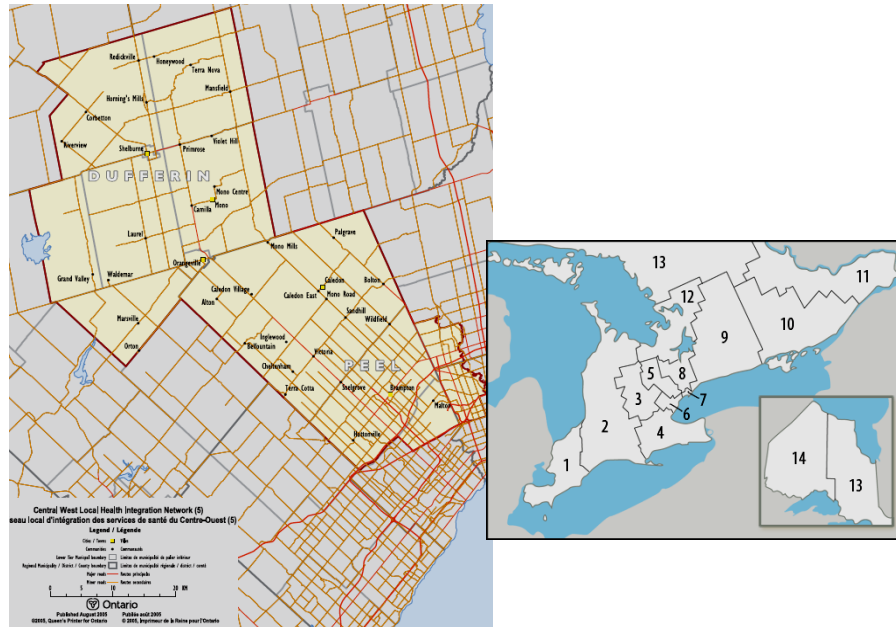


Acquired Brain Injury by Local Health Integration Network in Ontario

05 Central West



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Methods

Acquired brain injury (ABI), which includes brain injury from traumatic (e.g., falls, motor vehicle collisions) and non-traumatic (e.g., anoxia, brain tumours) causes, is a leading cause of death and disability in Canada (please see Table 13 and Table 14 for a list of ABI definitions used in this report). ABI is more common than breast cancer, HIV/AIDS, spinal cord injury, and multiple sclerosis combined. The ABI Dataset Project, funded by the Ontario Neurotrauma Foundation, utilized existing administrative data to answer important research questions about ABI in Ontario that resulted from a recent publication of ABI by Local Health Integration Network (LHIN) in Ontario (please see www.onf.org → ABI → Program in Action → ABI Data).

This analysis included fiscal years 2003/04 to 2009/10. LHIN-specific analyses based on inpatient acute care data were obtained from the Discharge Abstract Database (DAD) and inpatient rehabilitation data were obtained from the National Rehabilitation Reporting System (NRS).

Six questions were addressed in this report:

1. Who is discharged to long term care from acute care?
2. Who is discharged to inpatient rehabilitation from acute care?
3. Who is living in residential care at discharge from inpatient rehabilitation?
4. What are the characteristics of ABI patients with 15+ days in alternate level of care?
5. What are the characteristics of ABI patients with extended length of stay in acute care?
6. Who is readmitted to acute care within 30 days of discharge?

Definitions of terms used in the report:

- **Alternate Level of Care (ALC):** An ALC patient is one who “has completed the acute care phase of his or her treatment but remains in the acute care bed” (CIHI 2009)
- **Charlson Comorbidity Index:** The Charlson Comorbidity Index estimates the risk of death from comorbid diseases and is calculated as an indicator of the need of patients with ABI
- **Special Care Days:** The cumulative number of days spent in all intensive care units

Who is Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care?

Table 1. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	55	100	1,558	100
Age				
<19	0	0	<5	.
19 – 54	<5	.	NR	.
55 – 64	<5	.	128	8.2
65 – 74	8	14.5	168	10.8
75 – 84	18	32.7	520	33.4
85+	22	40.0	627	40.2
Sex				
Female	25	45.5	825	53.0
Male	30	54.5	733	47.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	<5	.	169	10.8
2004/05	7	12.7	186	11.9
2005/06	<5	.	199	12.8
2006/07	7	12.7	221	14.2
2007/08	9	16.4	228	14.6
2008/09	15	27.3	264	16.9
2009/10	10	18.2	291	18.7
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	102	6.5
3 – 5	14	25.5	258	16.6
6 – 11	NR	.	314	20.2
12+	30	54.5	884	56.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	49	89.1	1,168	75.0
2 - 3	<5	.	311	20.0
4+ (high)	<5	.	79	5.1
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	16	29.1	724	46.5
No	39	70.9	834	53.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	33	60.0	893	57.3
1 – 2	0	0	32	2.1
3 – 5	<5	.	35	2.2
6 – 11	NR	.	101	6.5

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	14	25.5	497	31.9
Number of Special Care Days				
None	49	89.1	1,308	84.0
1 – 2	<5	.	79	5.1
3 – 5	<5	.	75	4.8
6 – 11	<5	.	51	3.3
12+	<5	.	45	2.9
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	<5	.	77	4.9
No	NR	.	1,481	95.1
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	37	67.3	1,135	72.8
1	NR	.	315	20.2
2+	<5	.	108	6.9

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 2. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged to Long Term Care from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	185	100	4,214	100
Age				
<19	<5	.	<5	.
19 – 54	NR	.	NR	.
55 – 64	17	9.2	397	9.4
65 – 74	33	17.8	755	17.9
75 – 84	78	42.2	1,619	38.4
85+	47	25.4	1,168	27.7
Sex				
Female	93	50.3	2,466	58.5
Male	92	49.7	1,748	41.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	12	6.5	683	16.2
2004/05	25	13.5	688	16.3
2005/06	26	14.1	630	15.0
2006/07	29	15.7	582	13.8
2007/08	26	14.1	533	12.6
2008/09	37	20.0	569	13.5
2009/10	30	16.2	529	12.6
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	14	7.6	149	3.5
3 – 5	42	22.7	612	14.5
6 – 11	37	20.0	1,041	24.7
12+	92	49.7	2,412	57.2
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	99	53.5	1,832	43.5
2 – 3	54	29.2	1,406	33.4
4+ (high)	32	17.3	976	23.2
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	37	20.0	1,546	36.7
No	148	80.0	2,668	63.3
Number of ALC Days				
None	132	71.4	2,645	62.8
1 – 2	<5	.	81	1.9
3 – 5	<5	.	100	2.4
6 – 11	10	5.4	277	6.6
12+	37	20.0	1,111	26.4
Number of Special Care Days				
None	164	88.6	3,613	85.7
1 – 2	<5	.	202	4.8
3 – 5	<5	.	165	3.9
6 – 11	<5	.	118	2.8

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	8	4.3	116	2.8
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	112	60.5	2,868	68.1
1	52	28.1	848	20.1
2+	21	11.4	498	11.8

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Who is Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care?

Table 3. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	155	100	3,248	100
Age				
<19	11	7.1	182	5.6
19 – 54	75	48.4	1,276	39.3
55 – 64	22	14.2	382	11.8
65 – 74	24	15.5	454	14.0
75 – 84	15	9.7	659	20.3
85+	8	5.2	295	9.1
Sex				
Female	46	29.7	1,144	35.2
Male	109	70.3	2,104	64.8
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	22	14.2	375	11.5
2004/05	18	11.6	396	12.2
2005/06	23	14.8	423	13.0
2006/07	17	11.0	471	14.5
2007/08	27	17.4	522	16.1
2008/09	18	11.6	515	15.9
2009/10	30	19.4	546	16.8
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	0	0	22	0.7
3 – 5	0	0	159	4.9
6 – 11	25	16.1	642	19.8
12+	130	83.9	2,425	74.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	137	88.4	2,804	86.3
2 - 3	NR	.	389	12.0
4+ (high)	<5	.	55	1.7
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	18	11.6	667	20.5
No	137	88.4	2,581	79.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	52	33.5	1,669	51.4
1 – 2	15	9.7	232	7.1
3 – 5	16	10.3	281	8.7
6 – 11	22	14.2	456	14.0

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	50	32.3	610	18.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	54	34.8	1,429	44.0
1 – 2	13	8.4	351	10.8
3 – 5	24	15.5	376	11.6
6 – 11	21	13.5	423	13.0
12+	43	27.7	669	20.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	63	40.6	1,003	30.9
No	92	59.4	2,245	69.1
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	122	78.7	2,294	70.6
1	NR	.	771	23.7
2+	<5	.	183	5.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 4. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged to Inpatient Rehabilitation from Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	217	100	4,936	100
Age				
<19	<5	.	51	1.0
19 – 54	70	32.3	1,325	26.8
55 – 64	50	23.0	931	18.9
65 – 74	42	19.4	1,060	21.5
75 – 84	46	21.2	1,193	24.2
85+	NR	.	376	7.6
Sex				
Female	98	45.2	2,293	46.5
Male	119	54.8	2,643	53.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	17	7.8	605	12.3
2004/05	24	11.1	646	13.1
2005/06	34	15.7	697	14.1
2006/07	33	15.2	714	14.5
2007/08	29	13.4	714	14.5
2008/09	40	18.4	744	15.1
2009/10	40	18.4	816	16.5
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	50	1.0
3 – 5	<5	.	271	5.5
6 – 11	45	20.7	1,037	21.0
12+	165	76.0	3,578	72.5
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	124	57.1	2,613	52.9
2 – 3	60	27.6	1,436	29.1
4+ (high)	33	15.2	887	18.0
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	43	19.8	836	16.9
No	174	80.2	4,100	83.1
Number of ALC Days				
None	85	39.2	2,660	53.9
1 – 2	24	11.1	399	8.1
3 – 5	35	16.1	460	9.3
6 – 11	24	11.1	639	12.9
12+	49	22.6	778	15.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	99	45.6	2,710	54.9
1 – 2	33	15.2	627	12.7
3 – 5	26	12.0	482	9.8
6 – 11	18	8.3	436	8.8

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	41	18.9	681	13.8
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	129	59.4	2,848	57.7
1	60	27.6	1,322	26.8
2+	28	12.9	766	15.5

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Who Lives in Residential Care* at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation?

* This analysis combined data for ABI patients living in a residential care facility and those living in assisted living settings at discharge from inpatient rehabilitation.

Table 5. Characteristics of TBI Patients Living in Residential Care at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	9	100	431	100
Age				
19 – 54	<5	.	136	31.6
55 – 64	<5	.	49	11.4
65 – 74	<5	.	55	12.8
75 – 84	<5	.	117	27.1
85+	<5	.	74	17.2
Sex				
Female	<5	.	183	42.5
Male	<5	.	248	57.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	<5	.	70	16.2
2004/05	<5	.	65	15.1
2005/06	<5	.	57	13.2
2006/07	<5	.	67	15.5
2007/08	0	0	63	14.6
2008/09	0	0	68	15.8
2009/10	0	0	41	9.5
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	0	0	6	1.4
3 – 5	0	0	18	4.2
6 – 11	<5	.	67	15.5
12+	NR	.	340	78.9
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	9	100	358	83.1
2 - 3	0	0	61	14.2
4+ (high)	0	0	12	2.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	<5	.	97	22.5
No	NR	.	334	77.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	<5	.	210	48.7
1 – 2	<5	.	21	4.9

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
3 – 5	0	0	28	6.5
6 – 11	<5	.	65	15.1
12+	<5	.	107	24.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	<5	.	187	43.4
1 – 2	<5	.	48	11.1
3 – 5	0	0	42	9.7
6 – 11	<5	.	50	11.6
12+	<5	.	104	24.1
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	<5	.	120	27.8
No	NR	.	311	72.2
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	NR	.	333	77.3
1	<5	.	81	18.8
2+	0	0	17	3.9

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

Table 6. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Living in Residential Care at Discharge from Inpatient Rehabilitation, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	14	100	525	100
Age				
19 – 54	<5	.	135	25.7
55 – 64	<5	.	74	14.1
65 – 74	<5	.	96	18.3
75 – 84	<5	.	157	29.9
85+	<5	.	63	12.0
Sex				
Female	NR	.	268	51.0
Male	<5	.	257	49.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	<5	.	82	15.6
2004/05	<5	.	94	17.9
2005/06	<5	.	71	13.5
2006/07	<5	.	85	16.2
2007/08	0	0	65	12.4
2008/09	<5	.	70	13.3
2009/10	<5	.	58	11.0
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	<5	.	13	2.5
3 – 5	0	0	43	8.2
6 – 11	<5	.	81	15.4
12+	11	78.6	388	73.9
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	NR	.	303	57.7
2 - 3	<5	.	170	32.4
4+ (high)	0	0	52	9.9
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	6	42.9	113	21.5
No	8	57.1	412	78.5
Number of ALC Days				
None	<5	.	279	53.1
1 – 2	<5	.	28	5.3
3 – 5	<5	.	45	8.6
6 – 11	<5	.	64	12.2
12+	<5	.	109	20.8
Number of Special Care Days				
None	11	78.6	298	56.8
1 – 2	<5	.	44	8.4
3 – 5	0	0	43	8.2
6 – 11	0	0	49	9.3

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
12+	<5	.	91	17.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	NR	.	394	75.0
1	<5	.	101	19.2
2+	0	0	30	5.7

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

What are the Characteristics of ABI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC*?

* This analysis focused on the characteristics of ABI patients with 15+ days in ALC as a result of feedback received from LHINs on the recently published ABI reports.

Table 7. Characteristics of TBI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	72	100	1,791	100
Age				
<19	<5	.	31	1.7
19 – 54	24	33.3	413	23.1
55 – 64	NR	.	206	11.5
65 – 74	11	15.3	255	14.2
75 – 84	13	18.1	464	25.9
85+	12	16.7	422	23.6
Sex				
Female	22	30.6	698	39.0
Male	50	69.4	1,093	61.0
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	8	11.1	181	10.1
2004/05	NR	.	204	11.4
2005/06	10	13.9	181	10.1
2006/07	<5	.	233	13.0
2007/08	20	27.8	304	17.0
2008/09	10	13.9	335	18.7
2009/10	11	15.3	353	19.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	62	86.1	1,361	76.0
2 - 3	<5	.	327	18.3
4+ (high)	<5	.	103	5.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	13	18.1	747	41.7
No	59	81.9	1,044	58.3
Number of Special Care Days				
None	33	45.8	1,071	59.8
1 – 2	<5	.	99	5.5
3 – 5	<5	.	139	7.8
6 – 11	7	9.7	150	8.4
12+	25	34.7	332	18.5
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	22	30.6	299	16.7

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
No	50	69.4	1,492	83.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	47	65.3	1,215	67.8
1	NR	.	462	25.8
2+	<5	.	114	6.4
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	<5	.	135	7.5
Home	12	16.7	378	21.1
Inpatient Rehabilitation	39	54.2	479	26.7
Long Term Care	11	15.3	442	24.7
Transferred ²	NR	.	350	19.5

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 8. Characteristics of nTBI Patients with 15+ Days in ALC, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	152	100	4,662	100
Age				
<19	<5	.	16	0.3
19 – 54	32	21.1	812	17.4
55 – 64	38	25.0	771	16.5
65 – 74	39	25.7	1,019	21.9
75 – 84	32	21.1	1,425	30.6
85+	NR	.	619	13.3
Sex				
Female	55	36.2	2,260	48.5
Male	97	63.8	2,402	51.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	17	11.2	648	13.9
2004/05	18	11.8	554	11.9
2005/06	12	7.9	585	12.5
2006/07	21	13.8	645	13.8
2007/08	24	15.8	718	15.4
2008/09	40	26.3	760	16.3
2009/10	20	13.2	752	16.1
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	79	52.0	1,571	33.7
2 - 3	52	34.2	1,423	30.5
4+ (high)	21	13.8	1,668	35.8
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	33	21.7	1,491	32.0
No	119	78.3	3,171	68.0
Number of Special Care Days				
None	83	54.6	3,309	71.0
1 – 2	8	5.3	226	4.8
3 – 5	14	9.2	257	5.5
6 – 11	9	5.9	297	6.4
12+	38	25.0	573	12.3
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	80	52.6	2,837	60.9
1	57	37.5	1,151	24.7
2+	15	9.9	674	14.5
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	21	13.8	1,054	22.6
Home	30	19.7	780	16.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	42	27.6	599	12.8
Long Term Care	25	16.4	973	20.9

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Transferred ²	32	21.1	1,241	26.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Who is Discharged with Extended Length of Stay* in Acute Care?

* Extended length of stay (LOS) is defined as LOS in the 75th percentile and higher.

Table 9. Characteristics of TBI Patients Discharged with Extended Length of Stay in Acute Care, 2003/04 - 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	439	100	9,399	100
Age				
<19	65	14.8	912	9.7
19 – 54	144	32.8	2,822	30.0
55 – 64	42	9.6	958	10.2
65 – 74	74	16.9	1,266	13.5
75 – 84	73	16.6	2,059	21.9
85+	41	9.3	1,382	14.7
Sex				
Female	130	29.6	3,454	36.7
Male	309	70.4	5,945	63.3
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	53	12.1	1,169	12.4
2004/05	57	13.0	1,296	13.8
2005/06	55	12.5	1,269	13.5
2006/07	60	13.7	1,286	13.7
2007/08	72	16.4	1,407	15.0
2008/09	70	15.9	1,414	15.0
2009/10	72	16.4	1,558	16.6
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	382	87.0	7,539	80.2
2 - 3	46	10.5	1,437	15.3
4+ (high)	11	2.5	423	4.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	92	21.0	2,948	31.4
No	347	79.0	6,451	68.6
Number of ALC Days				
None	249	56.7	5,545	59.0
1 – 2	15	3.4	256	2.7
3 – 5	28	6.4	433	4.6
6 – 11	54	12.3	1,005	10.7
12+	93	21.2	2,160	23.0
Number of Special Care Days				
None	197	44.9	4,529	48.2
1 – 2	28	6.4	730	7.8

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
3 – 5	58	13.2	1,052	11.2
6 – 11	63	14.4	1,248	13.3
12+	93	21.2	1,840	19.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	128	29.2	2,203	23.4
No	311	70.8	7,196	76.6
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	315	71.8	6,706	71.3
1	109	24.8	2,097	22.3
2+	15	3.4	596	6.3
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	32	7.3	890	9.5
Home	174	39.6	3,641	38.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	129	29.4	2,303	24.5
Long Term Care	29	6.6	851	9.1
Transferred ²	73	16.6	1,677	17.8

Note: ¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 10. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Discharged with Extended Length of Stay in Acute Care, 2003/04 – 2009/10

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	1,317	100	29,710	100
Age				
<19	185	14.0	2,315	7.8
19 – 54	314	23.8	6,357	21.4
55 – 64	257	19.5	5,387	18.1
65 – 74	261	19.8	6,511	21.9
75 – 84	244	18.5	6,807	22.9
85+	56	4.3	2,333	7.9
Sex				
Female	588	44.6	14,355	48.3
Male	729	55.4	15,355	51.7
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	154	11.7	4,445	15.0
2004/05	168	12.8	4,273	14.4
2005/06	185	14.0	4,294	14.5
2006/07	171	13.0	4,039	13.6
2007/08	191	14.5	4,045	13.6
2008/09	218	16.6	4,251	14.3
2009/10	230	17.5	4,363	14.7
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	550	41.8	10,238	34.5
2 – 3	370	28.1	8,033	27.0
4+ (high)	397	30.1	11,439	38.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	221	16.8	6,413	21.6
No	1,096	83.2	23,297	78.4
Number of ALC Days				
None	935	71.0	20,085	67.6
1 – 2	33	2.5	644	2.2
3 – 5	54	4.1	1,008	3.4
6 – 11	95	7.2	2,285	7.7
12+	200	15.2	5,688	19.1
Number of Special Care Days				
None	716	54.4	18,596	62.6
1 – 2	95	7.2	1,958	6.6
3 – 5	111	8.4	2,025	6.8
6 – 11	124	9.4	2,454	8.3
12+	271	20.6	4,677	15.7
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	799	60.7	18,246	61.4
1	336	25.5	6,867	23.1
2+	182	13.8	4,597	15.5

Characteristics	Central West		Ontario	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Discharge Destination ¹				
Death	300	22.8	7,645	25.7
Home	552	41.9	11,618	39.1
Inpatient Rehabilitation	138	10.5	2,930	9.9
Long Term Care	76	5.8	2,027	6.8
Transferred ²	242	18.4	5,418	18.2

Note: ¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Who is Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge?

Table 11. Characteristics of TBI Patients Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge, 2003/04 - 2008/09

Characteristics	Central West (N = 1,410)		Ontario (N = 30,579)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	65	100	1,220	100
Age				
<19	20	30.8	199	16.3
19 – 54	19	29.2	386	31.6
55 – 64	8	12.3	144	11.8
65 – 74	7	10.8	160	13.1
75 – 84	NR	.	235	19.3
85+	<5	.	96	7.9
Sex				
Female	18	27.7	360	29.5
Male	47	72.3	860	70.5
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	11	16.9	163	13.4
2004/05	9	13.8	238	19.5
2005/06	9	13.8	224	18.4
2006/07	7	10.8	190	15.6
2007/08	14	21.5	186	15.2
2008/09	15	23.1	219	18.0
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	14	21.5	194	15.9
3 – 5	15	23.1	410	33.6
6 – 11	14	21.5	282	23.1
12+	22	33.8	334	27.4
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	60	92.3	1,068	87.5
2 - 3	<5	.	124	10.2
4+ (high)	<5	.	28	2.3
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	7	10.8	277	22.7
No	58	89.2	943	77.3
Number of ALC Days				
None	58	89.2	1,099	90.1
1 – 2	<5	.	22	1.8
3 – 5	<5	.	18	1.5
6 – 11	<5	.	28	2.3
12+	<5	.	53	4.3

Characteristics	Central West (N = 1,410)		Ontario (N = 30,579)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Number of Special Care Days				
None	38	58.5	867	71.1
1 – 2	11	16.9	170	13.9
3 – 5	8	12.3	86	7.0
6 – 11	<5	.	53	4.3
12+	NR	.	44	3.6
Motor Vehicle Collision				
Yes	11	16.9	164	13.4
No	54	83.1	1,056	86.6
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	<5	.	76	6.2
1	49	75.4	755	61.9
2+	NR	.	389	31.9
Discharge Destination ¹				
Home	52	80.0	911	74.7
Inpatient Rehabilitation	<5	.	111	9.1
Long Term Care	<5	.	54	4.4
Transferred ²	10	15.4	142	11.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

Table 12. Characteristics of nTBI Patients Readmitted to Acute Care within One Month of Discharge, 2003/04 - 2008/09

Characteristics	Central West (N = 4,374)		Ontario (N = 97,700)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Overall	400	100	9,300	100
Age				
<19	109	27.3	1,569	16.9
19 – 54	119	29.8	2,688	28.9
55 – 64	69	17.3	1,904	20.5
65 – 74	60	15.0	1,794	19.3
75 – 84	NR	.	1,144	12.3
85+	<5	.	201	2.2
Sex				
Female	161	40.3	4,165	44.8
Male	239	59.8	5,135	55.2
Fiscal Year of Discharge				
2003/04	57	14.3	1,562	16.8
2004/05	57	14.3	1,492	16.0
2005/06	63	15.8	1,561	16.8
2006/07	79	19.8	1,578	17.0
2007/08	70	17.5	1,553	16.7
2008/09	74	18.5	1,554	16.7
Length of Stay in Acute Care				
1 – 2	55	13.8	1,169	12.6
3 – 5	129	32.3	2,928	31.5
6 – 11	123	30.8	2,747	29.5
12+	93	23.3	2,456	26.4
Charlson Comorbidity Index Score				
0 – 1 (low)	133	33.3	2,425	26.1
2 - 3	123	30.8	2,642	28.4
4+ (high)	144	36.0	4,233	45.5
Psychiatric Comorbidity				
Yes	39	9.8	666	7.2
No	361	90.3	8,634	92.8
Number of ALC Days				
None	383	95.8	8,812	94.8
1 – 2	<5	.	73	0.8
3 – 5	<5	.	97	1.0
6 – 11	<5	.	145	1.6
12+	9	2.3	173	1.9
Number of Special Care Days				
None	322	80.5	7,802	83.9
1 – 2	53	13.3	921	9.9
3 – 5	18	4.5	324	3.5
6 – 11	<5	.	152	1.6
12+	<5	.	101	1.1

Characteristics	Central West (N = 4,374)		Ontario (N = 97,700)	
	N	Col%	N	Col%
Number of Previous ABI Admissions				
0	<5	.	92	1.0
1	NR	.	3,220	34.6
2+	253	63.3	5,988	64.4
Discharge Destination ¹				
Home	350	87.5	8,234	88.5
Inpatient Rehabilitation	12	3.0	303	3.3
Long Term Care	7	1.8	146	1.6
Transferred ²	31	7.8	611	6.6

Note: NR = not reportable due to small cell size

¹ Missing values were excluded and thus, column percentages may not add up to 100%

² Transferred includes transferred to another facility providing inpatient hospital care and to other

ICD-10 Definitions of ABI

Table 13. ICD-10 Definition of TBI

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
1. Fracture and crushing of the skull and facial bones	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ S02.0 Fracture of vault of skull ✓ S02.1 Fracture of base of skull ✓ S02.3 Fracture of the orbital floor ✓ S02.7 Multiple fractures involving skull and facial bones ✓ S02.8 Fractures of other skull and facial bones ✓ S02.9 Fractures of skull and facial bones, part unspecified ✓ S07.1 Crushing injury of skull
2. Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ S06.0 Concussion ✓ S06.1 Traumatic cerebral oedema ✓ S06.2 Diffuse brain injury ✓ S06.3 Focal brain injury ✓ S06.4 Epidural hemorrhage ✓ S06.5 Traumatic subdural hemorrhage ✓ S06.6 Traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage ✓ S06.7 Intracranial injury with prolonged coma ✓ S06.8 Other intracranial injuries ✓ S06.9 Intracranial injury, unspecified
3. Late effects of injuries The "sequelae" include conditions specified as such or as late effects, or those present one year or more after onset of the causal condition.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ F07.2 Post concussion syndrome ✓ T90.2 Sequelae of fracture of skull and facial bones ✓ T90.5 Sequelae of intracranial injury

Table 14. ICD-10 Definition of nTBI

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
1. Toxic effect of substances, chiefly non-medical as to source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ T40.5 Poisoning: cocaine ✓ T42.6 Poisoning by other antiepileptic and sedative-hypnotic drugs, Methaqualone, Valproic acid ✓ T51 Toxic effect of alcohol ✓ T56 Toxic effect of metals ✓ T57.0 Toxic effect of arsenic and its compounds ✓ T57.2 Toxic effect of manganese and its compounds ✓ T57.3 Toxic effect of hydrogen cyanide ✓ T58 Toxic effect of carbon monoxide ✓ T64 Toxic effect of aflatoxin and other mycotoxin food contaminants ✓ T65.0 Toxic effect of cyanides
2. Anoxia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ G93.1 Anoxic brain damage (includes all causes of anoxia except those occurring following abortions, ectopic pregnancy, labour and delivery and newborn) ✓ T71 Asphyxiation, suffocation (by strangulation) ✓ T75.1 Drowning and nonfatal submersion ✓ R09.0 Asphyxia
3. Vascular insults (not captured in stroke analyses)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ I62.0 Subdural hemorrhage ✓ I62.9 Unspecified intracranial hemorrhage
4. Brain tumours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ C70 Malignant neoplasm of brain ✓ C71 Malignant neoplasm of brain ✓ C79.3 Secondary malignant neoplasm of brain and cerebral meninges ✓ C79.4 Secondary malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified part of nervous system ✓ D32.0 Benign neoplasm of cerebral meninges ✓ D33.0 Benign neoplasm of brain, supratentorial ✓ D33.1 Benign neoplasm of brain, infratentorial ✓ D33.2 Benign neoplasm of brain, unspecified ✓ D33.3 Benign neoplasm of cranial nerves ✓ D42.0 Neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of cerebral meninges ✓ D43 Neoplasm of uncertain or unknown behaviour of brain and central nervous system ✓ D43.2 Neoplasm of brain, unspecified ✓ G06.0 Intracranial abscess and granuloma ✓ G06.1 Intraspinous abscess and granuloma ✓ G06.2 Extradural and subdural abscess, unspecified ✓ G07 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess and granuloma in disease classified elsewhere ✓ G93.0 Cerebral cysts

Diagnosis	ICD-10 Code and Description
5. Encephalitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ A81.1 Subacute, sclerosing encephalitis ✓ A83.0 Japanese encephalitis ✓ A83.2 Eastern equine encephalitis ✓ A86.0 Unspecified viral encephalitis ✓ B00.4 Herpes viral meningoencephalitis ✓ B01.1 Varicella encephalitis ✓ B02.0 Zoster encephalitis ✓ B05.0 Postmeasles encephalitis ✓ B94.1 Sequelae of viral encephalitis ✓ G04.0 Acute disseminated encephalitis ✓ G04.2 Bacterial meningoencephalitis and meningomyelitis, not elsewhere classified ✓ G04.8 Other encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis ✓ G04.9 Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis, unspecified ✓ G05 Encephalitis, myelitis, and encephalomyelitis in diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G09 Sequelae of inflammatory diseases of central nervous system
6. Metabolic encephalopathies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ E10.0 (Type I) ✓ E11.0 (Type II) ✓ E13.0 Other specified diabetes mellitus with coma ✓ E14.0 Unspecified diabetes mellitus with coma ✓ E15 Nondiabetic hypoglycaemic coma ✓ G92 Toxic encephalopathy ✓ G93.4 Encephalopathy, unspecified
7. Meningitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ A87 Viral meningitis ✓ B01.0 Varicella meningitis ✓ B37.5 Candidal meningitis ✓ G00 Bacterial meningitis, not elsewhere classified ✓ G01 Meningitis in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G02 Meningitis in other infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere ✓ G03 Meningitis due to other and unspecified causes
8. Other brain disorders and infections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ G91.0 Communicating hydrocephalus ✓ G91.1 Obstructive hydrocephalus ✓ G91.2 Normal-pressure hydrocephalus ✓ G93.2 Benign intracranial hypertension ✓ G93.5 Compression of brain ✓ G93.6 Cerebral oedema ✓ G93.8 Other specified disorders of the brain (including post-radiation encephalopathy) ✓ G93.9 Disorder of the brain, unspecified ✓ G99.8 Other specified disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere ✓ R29.1 Meningismus